Brief Note

07/03/14

Chang, Edward T MD -HOSP

M053082

PARVIN, MARY JEAN

03/16/43

V025938127

Brief Note

Brief Note

pt Na level high 150, will hold Lasix and cxr to rule out CHF, if not CHF, may consider mild D5 W at low dose, pt might be overdiruesis with lasix and results in hypernatremia.

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<Electronically signed by Edward T Chang, MD -HOSP>

07/03/14 0718

Progress Note

07/03/14

Ali, Nazish Nawaz MD -HOSP

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Subjective

Subjective HPI

Patient is alert today but remains disoriented and confused. Her Na level increased to 150 - she may be intravascularly depeleted and third spacing.

PCP/Admit Date

Primary Care Physician Freund, Edmund A MD Phone number 334-8540 Admit Date 06/28/14 Length of Stay 5

Estimated length of stay 3 days History and Physical reviewed? Yes

Objective

Vital Signs/Intake and Output

Vital Signs

Date	Temp		Resp		Pulse Ox	FiO2
07/02-07/03	36.7-37.8	61-70	17-18	131-145/62-77	97-98	

Intake and Output

	07/03 0700
Intake Total	1220
Output Total	2450
Balance	-1230
Intake, IV	40
Intake, Oral	1180
Number	1
Unmeasured	
Stools	
Number Voids	3
Output, Urine	2450
Patient	94.94 kg
Weight	
Voiding	Foley
Method	
Weight	Bed
Measurement	
Method	

Laboratory - CBC/MP

07/03/14 0604:



150	114	81 /
3.8	30	2.23

Progress Note

Date

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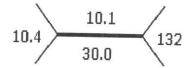
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07/01/14 0600:







9	07/03	07/03
Chemistry	3001	
Calcium (8.9 - 10.3 mg/dL)	8.71	
Ammonia (9 - 35 umol/L)	0.7 L	46 H

Exam

Date 07/03/14

General Appearance Alert, Oriented X3, Cooperative, No acute distress

HEENT Atraumatic, PERRLA, EOMI, Mucous membr. moist/pink, Oral mucosa dry

Respiratory Clear to auscultation, Normal air movement

Neck Supple, No thyromegaly, No lymphadenopathy

Cardiovascular Regular, No murmur, No rub, No gallop, No JVD

Abdomen Normal bowel sounds, Soft, No tenderness, No hepatosplenomegaly

Extremities No clubbing, No cyanosis, No edema, Normal pulses

Skin Intact

Neurological No focal deficits, Normal gait, Normal speech, Strength at 5/5 x4 ext, Normal tone

Psych/Mental Status Mental status normal, Mood normal

Results

Laboratory Tests

		07/03 0604	07/02 2158	07/02 1712	Range/Units
Chemistry				17.12	
Sodium	150CH				134 - 143 mmol/L
Potassium	3.8				3.6 - 5.1 mmol/L
Chloride	114 H				98 - 107 mmol/L
Carbon Dioxide	30				
BUN	81 H				22 - 32 mmol/L
Creatinine	2.23 H				8 - 21 mg/dL 0.44 - 1.03 mg/dL
Estimated GFR	21.7				0.44 - 1.05 mg/qL
BUN/Creatinine Ratio	36.3 H				6.0 - 20.0
Glucose	147 H	1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1			
POC Glucose	200000 000		236 H	272 H	70 - 110 mg/dL
Calcium	8.7 L		230 H	212 H	70 - 110 mg/dL
Ammonia		16 H			8.9 - 10.3 mg/dL
	-	+0 17		1	9 - 35 umol/l

07/02 Range/Units

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	1214	
Chemistry		
POC Glucose	267 H	70 - 110 mg/dL

Results personally reviewed Yes Medical records reviewed Yes

Medications/Allergies

Allergies

Coded Allergies:

latex (Mild, Rash 06/28/14) Sulfa (Sulfonamide Antibiotics) (Severe, Convulsions; REACTION AS A CHILD. OK TO TAKE LASIX 06/28/14) morphine (Severe, "HYSTERICS" 06/28/14)

Medications

Current Medications

Furosemide 40 MG D-BID IV (DA) Acetaminophen 650 MG Q6PRN PRN PR Lactulose 20 GM TID PO Carvedilol 25 MG BID PO Gabapentin 300 MG BID PO Insulin Aspart 0 AS DIRECTED SUB-Q Acetaminophen/Hydrocodone Bitart 1 TAB Q6PRN PRN PO Ondansetron HCI 4 MG Q6PRN PRN IV Zolpidem Tartrate 5 MG HSPRN PRN PO Isosorbide Mononitrate 30 MG DAILY PO Levothyroxine Sodium 100 MCG 07-DAILY PO Losartan Potassium 100 MG DAILY PO Escitalopram Oxalate 20 MG DAILY PO (CKD) Famotidine 20 MG DAILY PO Glimepiride 2 MG DAILY PO Aspirin 81 MG DAILY PO

Foley? Yes Date foley placed 06/29/14

Nursing Clinical Data Pain (1-10): 0 No Pain Oral Intake % 30

BMI 37.0

Activity level: Bedrest - immobile

Last BM 07/03/14 Pressure ulcer? Yes Isolation? Yes Reason- MRSA

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Assessment/Plan

Problem List

1. Change in mental state

Patient has been having elvated ammonia levels without having any ch. liver issues. Hep panel neg from last admission.

US shows no cirrhiosis.

At this time her baselene mental status is a little confused.

Willl cont on lactulose and monitor her ammonia levels.

On Wed 9:46a Jul 2, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

It seems like she has encephalopathy - cause is unknown - elevated ammonia levels which have improved since she has been on lactulose.

Do not know the cause of the elevated ammonia levels. DD is listed below

UTI with organism (eg Proteus mirabilis) Ureterosigmoidostomy Shock Severe muscle exertion/heavy exercise Cigarette smoking Transient hyperammonemia in newborns Certain inborn errors of metabolism (urea cycle defects and organic acidemia) Any cause of porto-systemic shunting of blood Parenteral nutrition After high-dose chemotherapy Drugs such as: Valproic acid Barbiturates Narcotics Diuretics Alcohol.

On Tue 9:58a Jul 1, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Patient is wide awake at thiws time but seems to be disoriented and confused. Head CT at time of admit just showed an old infarct .

I gave her a lactulose enema yeaterday - will repeat ammonia level tomorrow.

US abdomen did not show any cirrhosis.

LFTs are normal

On Mon 9:38a Jun 30, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

Patient again today is somnolent.

Her ammonia level is elevated again today.

I do not know if she has hepatic encepholapathy or why her ammonia level is elevated.

I will give her a lactulose enema.

She is waiting for abdominal US which will tell us if she has any signs of cirrhosis. US shows;

"Small volume ascites. Cortical thinning is seen in the right kidney."

On Sun 11:06a Jun 29, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

Patient has clinically improved. Ammonia level - improved. Will discontinue - IVF. Cont lactulose. UIS liver.

2. CKD (chronic kidney disease) stage 4, GFR 15-29 ml/min

Chronic

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4S

Stable

On Wed 9:46a Jul 2, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

Baselene crt is between - 2.3 - 2.5 Will cont to monitor.

On Tue 9:58a Jul 1, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

CKD - Crt is close to baseline - 2.37 - will continue to monitor.

On Mon 9:38a Jun 30, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

Her crt today is - 2.32 and GFR - 20.7 - prbably close to baseline.

On Sun 11:06a Jun 29, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

Has CKD stage - 4 and also has some acute renal failure on top of the CRF. Hold IVF given patients history of CHF with low EF.

3. Mobility impaired

Cont to get PT evaluations.

On Wed 9:46a Jul 2, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

H/O CVA - remote left occipital infarct noted on CT scan. Possibly part of this encephalopathy could be secondary to the CVA? She is getting PT evaluation.

On Tue 9:58a Jul 1, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Will get PT evaluation. Has h/o old CVA. NO neurologic findings.

4. CHF (congestive heart failure)

Chronic Stable

Hold diuresis - slow hydration.

Patient has hypernatremia.

On Wed 9:46a Jul 2, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Cont to diurese with lasix 40 bid. Will cont same.

On Tue 9:58a Jul 1, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Started on lasix 40 mg iv bid and she diuresed around 2 litres yesterday Will cont same for now.

On Mon 9:38a Jun 30, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

BNP has trended upwards - now is 1532.

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Will start to diurese.

Asymptomatic - no c/o orthopnea, PND or chest pain.

On Sun 11:06a Jun 29, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

Has systolic heart failure.

EF - 30%.

BNP is rising.

Hold IVF now.

Will monitor labs.

5. Hyperammonemia

Acute

Stable

Today level is 43 - will cont to monitor for now. Cont on lactulose.

On Wed 9:46a Jul 2, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Encephalopathy - with hyperammonia levels.

Cause is unknown.

Improved - needs to cont on lasix for now.

On Tue 9:58a Jul 1, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Cause remains unknown - will repeat in am.

On po lactulose - cont same.

On Mon 9:38a Jun 30, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Hyperammoniemia - Elevated ammonia level - cause unknown - lactulose PR now - will follow-up.

6. Chronic kidney disease stage 4 (GFR 15-29)

Chronic

Stable

7. Elevated troponin

Acute

On Mon 9:38a Jun 30, 2014 ALI,NAZISH MD wrote

Demand ischemia - troponins are trending down.

On aspirin - cont same.

On Sun 11:06a Jun 29, 2014 ALI, NAZISH MD wrote

Normal CPK.

No chest pain.

Possibly demand ischemia?

8. Hypernatremia

Acute

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Has hypernatremia- Na - 150. Start on slow hydration with D5W. Hold lasix repeat labs.

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07/03/14 0924